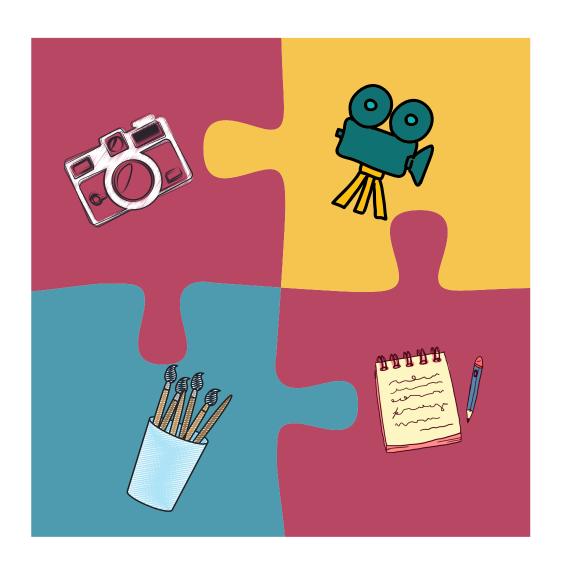


## IMPACT REPORT

2020

# Learning Problem Solving through art: an inquiry of evidence



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## **Executive Summary**



The aim of the pencilbricks Foundation is to build a movement of problem solvers, who will be leaders in their communities bringing about a positive change around them.

#### THE PROBLEM

Research says 'growing up in poverty makes growing into leadership roles difficult', which means for people living in challenging communities the mere thought of leadership even in their locality or community is just a dream. This pushes people from these communities to live with their problems or wait for any governing body to provide them with a solution.

Children and adults in these communities need continuous up-skilling and a need for developing skills which are transferable and job-specific.

Indian adolescents are close to 253 million, the challenges of poverty and location continue to create barriers in their life to realise their full potential.

#### WHAT NEEDS TO BE CHANGED

We believe that there needs to be a stronger focus on developing life skills in children and youth so that they are independent and empowered to thrive in their lives. In addition to foundational skills such as reading, writing and numeracy, transferable life skills are needed to meet the present-day requirements.

This report summarises current evidence on the role and importance of developing life skills through art, hobbies and paid internship model for disadvantaged community children and youth.

We first take into account the need for building these life skills, the role of problem-solving skill in the current situation and how it can be a change maker for humble communities. We then outline the highlights of our pilot projects, the impact, trends and findings found during the execution and future directions to achieve this.

The there spheres below summarise our insights and approach.



### About us



### **VISION**

Every Individual will be equipped with essential skills to build a better world.

### **MISSION**

To make essential skills easy, accessible & fun to learn

### **GOALS**

Our goal is to ensure the children and youth int he challenging communities get access to life skills and opportunities to demonstrate and use them.

### About us



**pencilbricks foundation** is a non-profit organisation founded in the year 2020 by 2 Teach for India Alumni.

After gaining experience as teachers in government & low-income private schools & exposure to the problems & challenges of the disadvantaged communities, we worked towards building the necessary & essential skills. Working in various organisations which focus on building transferable skills in children and adults has helped us gain knowledge about the sector in depth.

#### What are we trying to achieve?

Problem-solving skills are essential and are required almost everywhere, in schools, colleges, workplaces or even in our day to day household activities. Everyone has problems and are able to solve it either by coming up with a common solution or use a strategy they have already used. This becomes difficult when there is no obvious solution and the things that we have tried in the past don't work. So problem-solving requires a scaffolded way of building steps to approach a problem and build multiple and sustainable solutions. We plan to integrate these scaffolded steps in the activities people already have a habit of doing it or are interested to continue doing, like hobbies or work or day to day household chores. Our approach involves giving necessary structures which are contextualised to different age groups and have relevant problem-solving steps for a specific age.







## Our Approach



Many years have passed, students graduate, many fail, many drop out but we see that the education system has managed to remain firmly the same. We memorise, prepare for tests and we forget. The methods we use at school are bringing down creativity. Students struggle with thinking of ideas and take the very first idea and start the project. IDEATION has become challenging for students.

Creating art boosts one's ability to analyse and solve problems in numerous ways. When we create something through art we experiment, we question, we conduct research and even evaluate our work. Making mistakes and able to experiment boots the confidence and pushes us to think in an innovative manner.

At pencilbricks we let children and youth explore their interests (hobbies or art forms) through a curriculum that is problem centred. They explore a problem and build a solution using their hobby/art. The curriculum is designed for children to learn and apply scaffolded steps of problem-solving skill and the problems are aligned with the UNSDG.

Our approach follows a progression of teaching problem-solving skills, practicing the skill, primary assessment of artefacts and solutions built, participants self-assessing their artefacts, feedback from the team, a second round of practice to build solutions based on the feedback and final assessment.





From April 2020 to November 2020, we ran online internship programmes spread across 37 days for children and youth from disadvantaged communities.

#### PROGRAMME BRIEF

Internships are aimed at integrating problem-solving skills in day to day activities to build awareness of the skills and apply them to solve problems around them. Interns use one of the art forms/hobbies that they love to work and create solutions to simple problems around them.

#### ART AND PROBLEM SOLVING

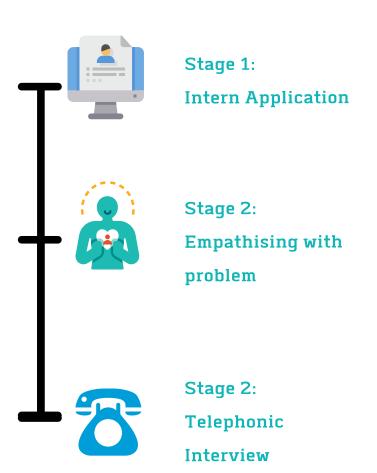
We have 4 categories (blogging, doodle art, photography & videography) as the art forms through which interns will build solutions for 4 problem statements which are aligned to UNSDGs. The interns come from economically challenging backgrounds who are studying in various fields, right from commerce, psychology, science & school students. Through 3 batches of internships, we have 108 artists as problem solvers, 432 solutions in the form of blogs, doodles, photographs and videos.





<u>Application and Selection</u>: Our application process is rigorous and comprehensive. With 3 rounds of screening, we look at candidates who are from challenging economic background, have empathy for the problems around them, can dedicate time to work with us on building solutions, have an interest in one of the 4 categories – Blogging, Doodle Art, Photography or Videography.

The screening process goes for 12 days by our team members reviewing applications, conducting telephonic interviews and collecting evidences. With a selectivity rate of 12% - 14.5% we select the highest potential applicants for the programme.



A simple google form for applicants to fill their basic details, about themselves, their understanding of the category and expectation from the internship.

If selected, interns work on simple problem statement to solve & represent their solutions through the category they have chosen.

If selected in the first 2 rounds, an interview (up to 20 mins) is conducted by pencilbricks team via phone call to understand the purpose and to make sure for authenticity.



#### Tuesday

#### Practise

Interns practise the problem-solving step to solve the problem

#### Wednesday

#### Assess

Using a rubric, team and interns both assess the work.

#### Assess

Teach

We teach the

problem-

solving step

for the week.

Interns submit their draft 2 of their artefact.

Saturday

Monday

#### **Practise**

Interns practise & improve their artefact.

#### Reinforce

Reinforcing the problem-solving step.

**Thursday** 

Friday Structures in a week



#### **SKILLS IN FOCUS**



Our programme is embedded with 4 skills (3/4 referred from the SkillsBuilderPartnership) and introduced to our interns in a scaffolded manner through Teach, Practice, Assess and Reinforce. We make sure the evidence of skill development are recorded and analysed during multiple points of the program.



But before that Have you ever wondered about Gender Disparity? From where it started? When did it start? What would be the side-effects? Is there any solution for that which we can implement in our daily life?

#### Let us try to figure it out!



You must have a lot of queries about the same, regarding how to identify the best solution by ourselves.

But let me tell you that in this blog we are going to explore some key solutions and its steps for job disparity/gender disparity that we can implement in our daily life.

Let us see the objective for today that we will achieve till the End of the blog!

#### Create the right working environment:

Gender equality starts with creating an environment free from ongoing stereotypes and Negativity around us. Creating a safe working space for everyone around us can be beneficial at the End.

Many women don't do a job because of following reasons:

Why do women don't feel comfortable in their working places?

- There is no safe space for them.
- They don't get appreciated for their work.
- A lot of workplace sufferers suffer bullying and/or discrimination on issues such as gender,age and class etc.

#### Now comes how?

- Create safe space. (For counselling watch this)
- · Provide equal wages.
- Appreciate/Encourage/Support others.
- Give equal respect.
- Have an open discussion with your employees/people about Gender Equality and how to implement this in their life.

#### Pros for solution

- Life gets improved
- · Better quality of work.
- Promotes Gender equality.

#### Blogging as problem solving tool

### <u>Programme</u>



#### Doodle Art as problem solving tool



Fist depicts that all women should come together and break all the stereotypes and black spots on hand indicate the bruises which will appear while fighting your rights but women must stand strong and together.

#### Photography as problem solving tool







#### Videography as problem solving tool

## Highlights

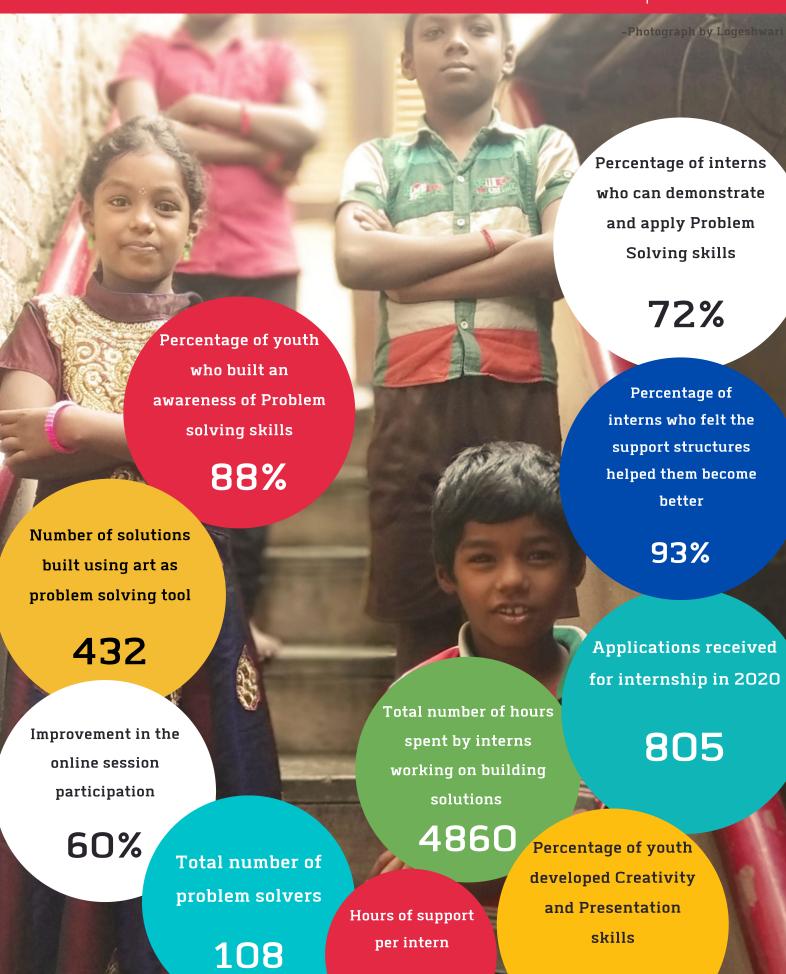




## Highlights



70%



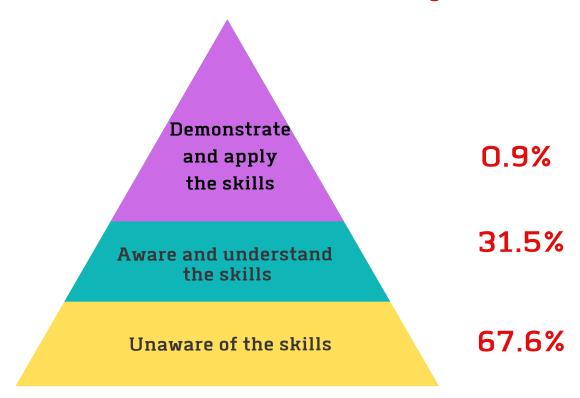
**78** 

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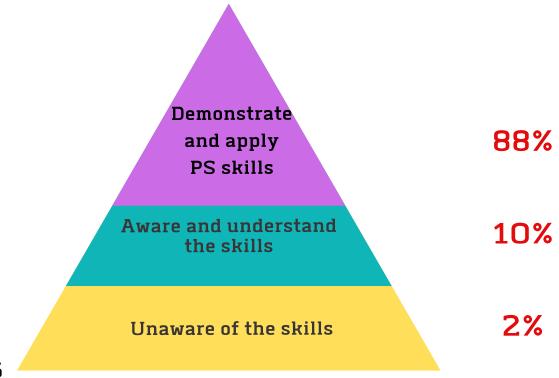
### Growth



#### Baseline Evaluation of Problem solving skills

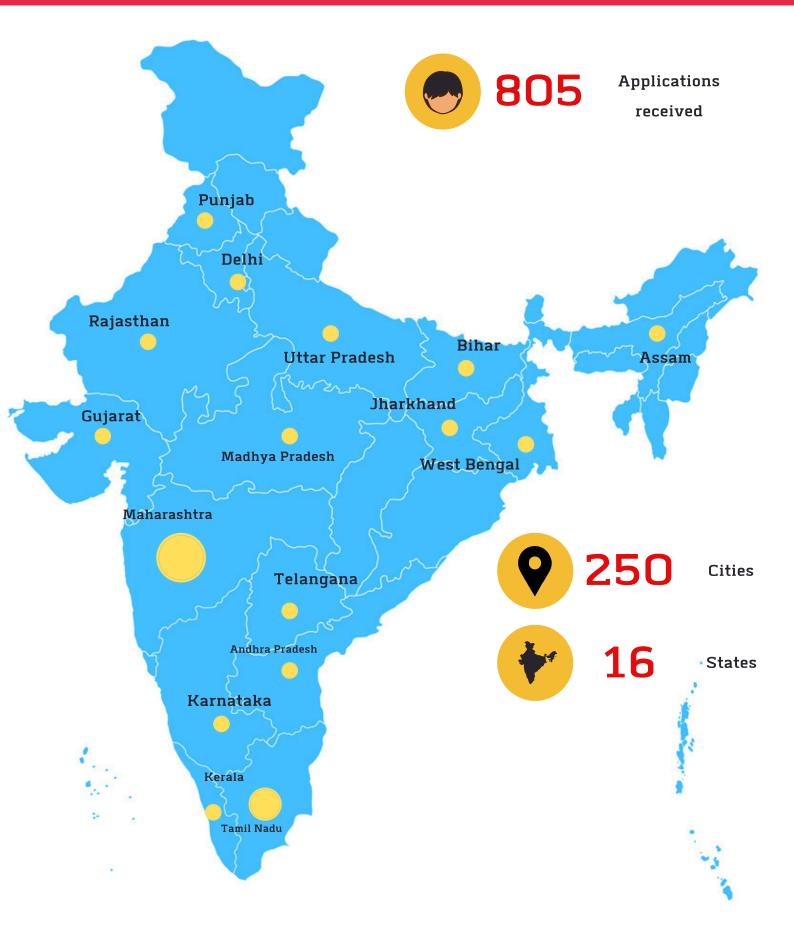


End line Evaluation of Problem solving skills shows a growth of 72%



### Reach 2020





## Recognition



### Pencilbricks: Building parent and student leaders

A non-profit initiative by a group of Teach for India alumni, Pencilbricks focuses on the overall development of children







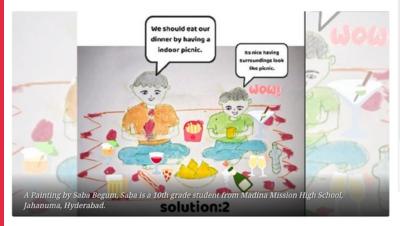


Huda continued to work with 'Pencilbricks' post her internship to learn more about blogging & reviewing. At the same time time Saba made use of her 37-day long internship to be innovative and raise awareness on pressing issues like 'waste management', through doodle art, her favorite hobby.

These are just few of the many examples of the engagements of 'Pencilbricks' in marginalized communities, across the country for evolving student and parent leadership amid the Covid crisis.

In a country where utter poverty has cast shadows over aspirations of its own people, education acts a tool for social mobility. Nourishing 'the right talents' at community level will have far-reaching benefits. As a driving force of change, these young minds would transcend boundaries, breaking barriers in the fight

ahead with their internship projects. While Huda joined to learn blogging, Saba and Lohitaksh were involved in 'problem-solving through doodle art & photography.' However Lohitaksh had to discontinue the internship due to health issues in the family.



"We at 'Pencilbricks are very well aware that children and adults in the marginalized communities go through physical, emotional and financial crises on a daily basis. Our motto is to provide them with a tool to confidently thrive in their lives with ample opportunities to explore and express.", says Hrishikesh,

In September, pencilbricks was recognised by one of the leading daily newspaper, Telangana Today. There was an article published on the internship programme that we run with children from Hyderabad. The article spoke on the importance of nourishing the right talents and providing them with a platform to showcase it.

## Case Study: Danyah Khan



Danyah Khan, age 14, is studying in grade 10. She loves to write and she strongly feels for bringing difference by using her interests to inspire the people around her! She chose Blogging as a problem-solving tool while she was a part of our second batch of the internship. During the course of the internship, she built 5 solutions to 5 problems using the SkillsBuilderFramework. She had presented her solutions as blogs as she loves to write.

Danyah has shown a tremendous improvement in her work from the first day to day 37 (*last day*) of the internship. From writing down her thoughts about the problem, solution to collecting perspectives of people who have created, who are impacted by the problem, identifying easy, long-lasting and adaptable solutions. She is aware, can demonstrate and apply the problem-solving steps learnt.

She continued to work with team pencilbricks post her internship to motivate, inspire and support the upcoming bloggers to use their Blogs to solve problems of their communities. She is the youngest team member we have at pencilbricks and is the most determined individual towards her work. How to unlock your creativity, how to uncrate your presentation skills, how to self-assess your artefacts, are some of the blogs that Danyah has built as a part of support structures for bloggers and artists.

#### Create each minute in your own way!

Let me first introduce you to the learning objectives for today, by the end of this blog we'll able to :

- Explore enough ways to replace the feeling of sameness by finding the pros and cons of each way we come across.
- Have extreme fun!







#### ntroduction

Have you been eating dal chawal (rice with lentil) for a very long time? Let's add some paneer to it!

Just imagine, you get up at the same time, eat the same breakfast, do the same kind of work, have lunch, arrive back home, eat again and go to bed. Sounds really boring, doesn't it? It's hard not to get bored with a life where each day is the same as the last and we often forget about our happiness while working.

#### Vhat to do when you work randomly?

"Every action has an equal and opposite reaction" states Newton's 3rd law of motion. What you are doing now will surely reflect upon your future. Here comes our next way, set goals for yourself to learn and set a time frame. Start with short terms as they seem more achievable and you'll have something to strive towards.



upcoming month. You too can do it this way!

#### Pros could be:-

- Provides direction.
- A clearer focus on what's apportant.
- The clarity in decision making and what you want to accomplish.
- Effective use of time.
- Gives you control of your future
- Challenge you to work better.
- Gives you a proper structure to work and plan your future.

#### Cons could be:-

- 1. Wrong Goals that aren't aligned with your values, you tend to not achieve them.
- Can take time while thinking about them.

Go confidently in the direction of our dreams. Live the life you've imagined. -Henry David Thoreau. So, goal setting can make you feel different. Everything goes waste if you don't have a proper plan!

An excerpt from Danyah's Blog where she talks about the problem, solution, pros & cons.

Problem Statement: "Every day feels the same" You wake up. You eat. You go to work. You eat. You go to bed.

Problem Solving Step followed: I explore problems by thinking about pros and cons of the possible solutions.

## Case Study: Arathy Madhu



Arathy is pursuing Masters in Wildlife Studies. Photography is her passion, but she considers finding solutions through photographs is a bit more challenging. Which is why she joined this internship programme. She also loves to draw and write. She says "The internship gave me an opportunity to explore my problem-solving skills at which I am bad at times. After joining the internship, I am sure that I have improved a lot." She was unsure of the internship when she first applied. The pre-work of internship application made her curious and sparked an interest in her as it contained a simple problem to solve by clicking photographs.

"I never really thought I will complete the internship, but because of the problem-solving steps, problem statements, the team and structures everything made me stay and the expectations were reached and beyond that. When I am stuck with a problem, I ask help only from close friends and If I can't find solutions, I stay with it and deal with it as it comes".

However in the first week when the interns were introduced to the problem-solving step – I complete tasks by finding someone to help if I need, Arathy pushed herself to reach out to her neighbours to understand the problem statement better and build solutions by clicking photographs in her neighbourhood. Problem-Solving through Photography improved the way she approached a problem. In the beginning, Arathy believed that the first solution she can think of, for any problem will be the best solution. During the week 3 of internship, when the problem-solving step 4 (I explore problems by creating different possible solutions) was introduced, it was then that she found it challenging to brainstorm on multiple solutions and understood the need for having more than one solution. Arathy Madhu is now confident of solving problems that she will/may come across by following the steps learnt during the internship. She certainly has grown right from change in mindset to the approach. Arathy now wants to continue photography and use it as a problem-solving tool.





### An sneak peak into Arathy's photographs

Problem Statement: How to reduce plastic waste in our houses?

Problem Solving Step followed: I complete tasks by finding information I need by myself.

A Sanitary pad is equivalent to 4 plastic bags. Say no to conventional sanitary pads.

Switch to menstrual cup.

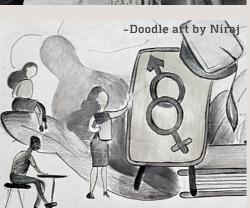
## Support

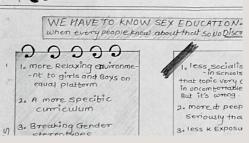














Dear donors and supporters, we thank you for your kindness and support. You have been motivating us every day to make a difference in children and youth's lives from the challenging communities. With your support, we were able to provide a stipend to

108 children so far.

Shreya Ravinder Nishant Vamsi Rajanish Divya Bharat Balasrinivas Datta Amit Manisha Anusha Sangeeta Riya Dinesh Saikiran Shubham Shweta Ritu Varada Chandranil Mansi Veena Saikat Swapnil Karthik.R Lenin Vignesh Ashwin Aditya Shalini Rahul Avinash Pratyk Piruthvi Ravishankar

### **Partners**





Much gratitude to our capacity
building partner - The SkillsBuilder
Organisation for sharing their
knowledge and experience with us to
help us accelerate our work.

Their contributions to our programme planning and execution are highly valued.







Right from the beginning, James is someone who believed in us. He was more like a mentor for us who always inspired us and motivated us to do more.

The scaffolded steps in the framework helped me overcome the misconceptions on building skills in children and pushed me to unlearn and re-learn the right way to develop skills.

### JOIN US



#### **HELP US DO MORE**

In the coming years, we hope to invest more in the three areas to impact the children and youth:

- Design and build toys for children of age 3 years to 6 years
- Design and create Story books for children of age 8 years to
   12 years
- Improve and increase our interventions with the agr group 13 and above by providing paid internships.

#### **HELPS US REACH MORE**

If you are a

TEACHER/ARTIST/ ART ENTHUSIAST/ NGO/ SCHOOL/COLLEGE/ STUDENT LEADER/ DONOR

We hope to evolve to reach more children and youth directly or indirectly. Your time, skills, donations, advice and partnerships will help us reach our goals and the VISION.

Connect with us









# 비바 제다 pencilbricks